



questions. However, I'm afraid we're out of time for today. Let's discuss those issues in a future session."

SEAMUS MULLARKEY

Wild Mind: A Field Guide to the Human Psyche

Bill Plotkin

New World Library
Softcover \$17.95 (320pp)
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Psychologist argues that Western philosophy has quashed humanity's potential and suggests a nature-based exploration of the ephemeral psyche.

Bill Plotkin's *Wild Mind* calls for nothing less than a radical and total commitment to being fully human—to embodying one's original wholeness. The author, a depth psychologist and wilderness guide, asks readers to consider what might be discovered about the human psyche if one were to take into account the fact that humans are expressions of nature, as are all inhabitants of the planet.

He writes: "We must dare again to dream the impossible and to romance the world, to feel and honor our kinship with all species and habitats, to embrace the troubling wisdom of paradox, and to shape ourselves into visionaries with the artistry to revitalize our enchanted and endangered world."

Plotkin, who holds a PhD in psychology from the University of Colorado at Boulder and is the founder of the Animas Valley Institute, takes a look at what lies beyond Western psychology to give readers his vision of what full humanity means. In fact, he declares that Western psychology, with its focus on pathology, is obsolete; he believes that it—together

with Western educational systems and religions—has suppressed humanity's magnificence and potential. Humans' unique genius, once embodied, becomes a powerful agent of change in the world.

Plotkin's nature-based map of the human psyche is rooted in wisdom teachings from around the world; using the seven directions—north, south, east, west, up, down, and center—the author describes the facets of innate human potential, illustrates the "Self," and identifies the qualities of nature that can be found in each direction. The immature forms of these he calls "Subpersonalities," and he does a thorough job of showing how they can hijack and distort the psyche.

The author offers three core messages. His first message is that "The key to healing and to growing whole is not suppressing symptoms, eliminating wounds, or eradicating Subpersonalities, but, rather, cultivating our wholeness—the horizontal wholeness of the Self as well as the vertical wholeness offered by our relationship with Soul and Spirit." His second core message is an affirmation that "there's a vital and synergistic relationship between cultivating personal wholeness and building life-enhancing cultures." And his third message clarifies the imperatives of a healthy, mature culture: protecting the environment; developing adequate numbers of true adults and elders to nurture, educate, and initiate the next generations; creating or revitalizing cultural practices; and protecting "the wholeness of the culture's individual members."

Plotkin deftly weaves the threads of his multifaceted philosophy to create a vivid picture of what it means to be a mature, fully developed human being, and he does so while taking into account the ephemeral nature of all that lives.

KRISTINE MORRIS

• RELIGION

The Amish

Donald B. Kraybill
Karen M. Johnson-Weiner
Steven M. Nolt

The Johns Hopkins University Press
Hardcover \$29.95 (520pp)
978-1-4214-0914-6
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Masterfully researched book offers enlightening insight into the often misunderstood religion and culture of the Amish.

If people have any knowledge at all about the Amish, it is pretty much limited to a few basic images: a horse and buggy, plain clothing, and community barn raisings. While these impressions are accurate, they only hint at the depth of the actual practices and beliefs of a group that often not only finds itself at odds with the modern world but also whose members disagree among themselves regarding degrees of conservatism. Donald B. Kraybill, Karen M. Johnson-Weiner, and Steven M. Nolt spent twenty-five years researching the religion, culture, and history of this community. In *The Amish*, they present a well-rounded picture of the Amish mindset and lifestyle.

The authors begin *The Amish* (which is the companion book to the *American Experience* documentary on PBS) with an overview of the struggles the Amish have had in trying to maintain their long-standing beliefs and culture while being increasingly exposed to American modernism. The opening chapters trace their European roots and arrival in America. Then, a thorough explanation of their religious roots, rituals, and symbols continues the insightful look into Amish ways.